Table 6a. Average Cost, Aid, Net Cost, and Percent of Cost Covered by Sex, Race, Hispanic Origin, Age, Dependency Status, Labor Force Status, and Annual Family Income, 1996-1997: All Students

Cost and aid	Postsecondary cost, aid, net cost, and percent of cost covered: all students											
		Sex			Race	e/Hispanic orig	. 1		Age			
	Total				White		Asian and		17 to 24	25 to 34	35 years	
	enrolled	Men	Women	White	non-Hispanic	Black	Pacific Islander	Hispanic	years	years	and olde	
TOTAL, 17 years and older												
Total cost												
Mean (Average)	\$5,509	\$6,059	\$5,069	\$5,533	\$5,730	\$4,802	\$7,071	\$3,749	\$7,754	\$4,761	\$2,465	
Standard error	\$123	\$200	\$153	\$136	\$146	\$296	\$659	\$345	\$201	\$229	\$147	
Total aid												
Mean (Average)	\$2,441	\$2,412	\$2,464	\$2,365	\$2,439	\$2,683	\$3,103	\$1,688	\$3,049	\$2,594	\$1,277	
Standard error	\$77	\$118	\$102	\$85	\$90	\$213	\$423	\$192	\$123	\$164	\$101	
Net cost												
Mean (Average)	\$3,069	\$3,647	\$2,605	\$3,169	\$3,290	\$2,119	\$3,967	\$2,061	\$4,705	\$2,167	\$1,188	
Standard error	\$115	\$183	\$144	\$128	\$136	\$302	\$536	\$335	\$200	\$197	\$138	
Percent of total cost												
covered by aid												
Mean (Average)	36	35	36	35	35	44	30	36	35	39	33	
Standard error	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	1	1	1	
None received												
Total cost												
Mean (Average)	\$4,092	\$4,676	\$3,616	\$4,121	\$4,293	\$3,573	\$4,711	\$2,511	\$6,313	\$3,371	\$1,725	
Standard error	\$155	\$253	\$192	\$172	\$184	\$442	\$646	\$403	\$280	\$278	\$160	
Total aid												
Mean (Average)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	
Standard error	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	
Net cost	()	` ,	` ,	` ,	, ,	` ,	()	. ,	()	,		
Mean (Average)	\$4,092	\$4,676	\$3,616	\$4,121	\$4,293	\$3,573	\$4,711	\$2,511	\$6,313	\$3,371	\$1,725	
Standard error	\$155	\$253	\$192	\$172	\$184	\$442	\$646	\$403	\$280	\$278	\$160	
Percent of total cost		•	•	·	, -	·	• • •	,	,		,	
covered by aid												
Mean (Average)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	
Standard error	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	
Aid received	(7.)	(**)	(74)	(71)	(**)	(74)	(71)	(71)	(74)	(7.)	(*)	
Total cost												
Mean (Average)	\$6,722	\$7,261	\$6,296	\$6,807	\$7,026	\$5,444	\$9,866	\$4,811	\$8,825	\$5,830	\$3,349	
Standard error	\$181	\$295	\$225	\$204	\$216	\$381	\$1,148	\$527	\$275	\$336	\$251	
Total aid		•	•	•	,	• • •	, ,	•	•		, -	
Mean (Average)	\$4,529	\$4,509	\$4,545	\$4,496	\$4,641	\$4,084	\$6,780	\$3,136	\$5,316	\$4,589	\$2,802	
Standard error	\$123	\$189	\$163	\$138	\$147	\$288	\$751	\$312	\$177	\$258	\$194	
Net cost	*	*	*	*****	****	7	****	**	****	¥====	*	
Mean (Average)	\$2,193	\$2,753	\$1,751	\$2,311	\$2,385	\$1,359	\$3,086	\$1,675	\$3,510	\$1,241	\$547	
Standard error	\$163	\$259	\$208	\$184	\$194	\$388	\$877	\$516	\$271	\$269	\$230	
Percent of total cost	Ψ100	7200	Ψ200	ψ.ισ.i	Ψισι	+ 000	ΨΟΙΙ	40.10	ψ <u>-</u> , ,	4200	Ψ_00	
covered by aid												
Mean (Average)	66	65	67	66	66	67	65	67	61	70	73	
Standard error	1	1	1	1	1	3	4	3	1	1	1	

	Dependen			ual family income	percent of cost of	covered: all students Labor force status			
Cost and aid	Dependency status Dependent Independent		Less than	\$25,000 to	\$50,000	Did not	Worked		
Cost and aid	student	student	\$25,000	\$49,999	or more	work	full time	part time	
Total cost									
Mean (Average)	\$8,658	\$5,986	\$6,055	\$4,457	\$5,839	\$7,006	\$4,470	\$6,524	
Standard error	\$262	\$290	\$241	\$197	\$196	\$319	\$148	\$253	
Total aid	•	•	•	,	,	• • •	•	,	
Mean (Average)	\$3,247	\$2,661	\$3,120	\$2,319	\$2,105	\$2,762	\$2,027	\$3,060	
Standard error	\$156	\$196	\$160	\$135	\$112	\$183	\$97	\$167	
Net cost									
Mean (Average)	\$5,411	\$3,325	\$2,935	\$2,139	\$3,734	\$4,244	\$2,443	\$3,464	
Standard error	\$261	\$290	\$224	\$183	\$183	\$312	\$136	\$234	
Percent of total cost									
covered by aid									
Mean (Average)	34	37	42	38	30	33	36	37	
Standard error	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
None received									
Total cost									
Mean (Average)	\$6,955	\$5,095	\$4,496	\$2,858	\$4,560	\$5,640	\$3,350	\$4,477	
Standard error	\$364	\$421	\$366	\$213	\$230	\$418	\$185	\$314	
Total aid									
Mean (Average)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	
Standard error	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	
Net cost									
Mean (Average)	\$6,955	\$5,095	\$4,496	\$2,858	\$4,560	\$5,640	\$3,350	\$4,477	
Standard error	\$364	\$421	\$366	\$213	\$230	\$418	\$185	\$314	
Percent of total cost									
covered by aid	2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		2.0		
Mean (Average)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	
Standard error	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)	
Aid received									
Total cost	#0.004	00.070	00.070	05.704	07.004	00.044	05.470	#0.000	
Mean (Average) Standard error	\$9,901	\$6,673	\$6,973	\$5,704	\$7,284	\$8,241	\$5,478	\$8,028	
Total aid	\$357	\$393	\$311	\$296	\$319	\$464	\$224	\$356	
Mean (Average)	\$5,618	\$4,711	\$4,957	\$4,127	\$4,483	\$5,259	\$3,852	\$5,308	
Standard error	\$3,616 \$221	\$4,711 \$296	\$4,957 \$224	\$4,127 \$208	\$4,463 \$205	\$288	\$3,652 \$161	\$3,300 \$242	
Net cost	Ψ22 Ι	φ290	Ψ224	φ200	φ203	φ200	\$101	φ242	
Mean (Average)	\$4,283	\$1,962	\$2,016	\$1,577	\$2,801	\$2,982	\$1,626	\$2,720	
Standard error	\$357	\$380	\$275	\$276	\$287	\$450	\$193	\$328	
Percent of total cost	ψ331	ΨΟΟΟ	Ψ210	ΨΖΙΟ	Ψ201	ψτου	Ψίσο	Ψ020	
covered by aid									
Mean (Average)	58	66	67	67	64	63	68	65	
Standard error	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	

(X) Not applicable.
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Survey of Income Program Participation (SIPP), 1996 Panel Wave 5.

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Footnotes:

1. Hispanics may be of any race.